

Message Text

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 01 STATE 212804
ORIGIN DLOS-09

INFO OCT-01 ISO-00 /010 R

66011

DRAFTED BY: D/LOS:TOKADA

APPROVED BY: D/LOS:TOKADA

-----075701 221828Z /46

R 221703Z AUG 78

FM SECSTATE WASHDC

INFO USMISSION USUN NEW YORK 9812

UNCLAS STATE 212804

FOR USDEL LOS

FOLLOWING REPEAT USICA LONDON 210956Z AUG 78
SENT ACTION USINFO WASHDC, USDOE WASHDC,
TREASURY WASHDC, OSD WASHDC, VOA MUNCH, 3RD AIR FORCE
MILDENHALL, PARIS ((USICA), USCINCEUR, USNMR SHAPE, US
MISSION USOECD PARIS, USNATO, BRUSSELS INFO SECSTATE 21
AUG 78

QUOTE UNCLAS

USINFO FOR PGM/RC - VOA/PE - PGM/PP. PASS EU. PASS PGM/FW.
OSD FOR ISA-ILN. JAMES FOR SOE. MILDENHALL FOR OI. PARIS FOR
PRESS ATTACHE. USCINCEUR FOR PAO. USICA USNATO BRUSSELS FOR
DEAN CLAUSSEN. AMEMBASSY BRUSSELS FOR USEC. SECSTATE ALSO PASS
EUR VINES AND FUNSETH.

LONDON NEWSPAPER SUMMARY FOR MONDAY AUGUST 21ST., 1978.

ADD 1....UPPICKING X X X WEST'S ECONOMIC TIES WITH SOUTH AFRICA."

LAW OF THE SEA:

TIMES EDIT: "NOT TOO MUCH SHOULD BE EXPECTED OF THE SHORT
UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 02 STATE 212804

SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS LAW OF THE SEA CONFERENCE WHICH
STARTS IN NEW YORK TODAY. IT IS BEING HELD MAINLY BECAUSE THREE
OF THE EIGHT WEEKS LAID DOWN FOR THE SESSION IN GENEVA LAST
SPRING WERE SPENT IN STERILE DEBATE, OF A PROCEDURAL AND
LEGALISTIC KIND, ABOUT THE CREDENTIALS OF THE CONFERENCE'S
PRESIDENT. THE FIVE WEEKS THAT REMAINED, HOWEVER, BROUGHT
UNEXPECTED AND GRATIFYING PROGRESS, AND THE NEW YORK SESSION

IS AN ATTEMPT TO KEEP UP THE MOMENTUM ACHIEVED.

THE MAIN AREAS OF DISAGREEMENT HAVE FLUCTUATED OVER THE FOUR YEARS OF SERIOUS TALKS SINCE THE CARACAS CONFERENCE OF 1974. EVERY OF OFTEN AN ISSUE THOUGHT TO BE INTRACTABLE SUDDENLY BECOMES AMENDABLE TO SETTLEMENT, WHILE OTHERS THOUGHT TO BE EASY TO RESOLVE PROVE TROUBLESOME. THE GENEVA TALKS SENSIBLY ISOLATED SEVEN SPECIFIC ISSUES ON WHICH, AT THE TIME, MOST CONCILATION NEEDED TO BE DONE, AND SET UP NEGOTIATING GROUPS TO DISCUSS THEM. THE NEW YORK MEETING WILL FOLLOW THE SAME PATTERN, AND THE VARIOUS STRANDS, WITH LUCK, WILL BE DRAWN TOGETHER EARLY NEXT YEAR AT WHAT IS HOPED WILL BE THE FINAL WORKING MEETING OF THE CONFERENCE. THE FORMAL SIGNING OF THE NEW LAW OF THE SEA CONVENTION COULD, THEREFORE, TAKE PLACE IN LATE 1979 OR, ALLOWING FOR SOME SLIPPAGE, IN 1980. IT WILL, OF COURSE, TAKE SEVERAL YEARS MORE FOR THE CONVENTION TO COME INTO FORCE AND FOR THE INSTITUTIONS CREATED UNDER IT TO BE ESTABLISHED.

THREE OF THE SEVEN NEGOTIATING GROUPS DEAL WITH VARIOUS ASPECTS OF DEEP-SEA MINING: THE NATURE OF THE REGIME TO BE SET UP, THE FINANCIAL AND CONTRACTUAL ARRANGEMENTS GOVERNING IT, AND THE POWERS OF COUNCIL WHICH IS TO RUN IT. THE LAST OF THESE HAS GIVEN RISE TO A CLASSIC DIFFERENCE OF OPINION BETWEEN THE COUNTRIES OF THE THIRD WORLD, WHICH HAVE NEITHER THE MONEY NOR THE TECHNOLOGY TO CONDUCT THE MINING BUT WOULD, ONE A ONE-STATE ONE-VOTE SYSTEM, HAVE THE POWER TO CONTROL IT, AND THE COUNTRIES OF THE INDUSTRIALIZED WORLD, WHICH HAVE ALL THE KNOW-HOW AND THEREFORE DEMAND A VOICE STRONGER THAN THEIR NUMERICAL

UNCLASSIFIED

UNCLASSIFIED

PAGE 03 STATE 212804

REPRESENTATION OVER DECISIONS ON MINING OPERATIONS. BROADLY THE SAME GROUPS ARE IN DISAGREEMENT ABOUT THE AMOUNT OF FINANCE THAT CAN BE EXPECTED FROM THE INDUSTRIALIZED STATES, AND ESPECIALLY FROM THE UNITED STATES, WHOSE MINING COMPANIES CONTINUE TO WAIT FOR THE GO-AHEAD TO START OPERATING, WHETHER THIS COMES ABOUT BY AGREEMENT AT THE CONFERENCE OR BY UNILATERAL UNITED STATES LEGISLATION."

CARTER POLICIES:

DAILY TELEGRAPH ARTICLE BY ROBERT STRAUSS-HUPE: "....THE QUESTION NEEDS TO BE ASKED AS TO WHETHER (THE PRESIDENT) HAS UNDERSTOOD, IF NOT THE SOVIET THREAT, THEN AT LEAST ITS MAGNITUDE AND ITS TARGETS....A GROWING NUMBER OF AMERICANS AS WELL AS THEIR FRIENDS ABROAD ARE BEGINNING TO SUSPECT THAT THE PRESIDENT'S STATED POLICIES DO NOT HANG TOGETHER...."

END ITEM. USICA LONDON

UNQUOTE CHRISTOPHER

UNCLASSIFIED

NNN

Message Attributes

Automatic Decaptioning: X
Capture Date: 01 jan 1994
Channel Indicators: n/a
Current Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Concepts: PRESS COMMENTS, LAW OF THE SEA, MEETINGS, GOVERNMENT REACTIONS, THREATS
Control Number: n/a
Copy: SINGLE
Draft Date: 22 aug 1978
Decaption Date: 01 jan 1960
Decaption Note:
Disposition Action: n/a
Disposition Approved on Date:
Disposition Case Number: n/a
Disposition Comment:
Disposition Date: 01 jan 1960
Disposition Event:
Disposition History: n/a
Disposition Reason:
Disposition Remarks:
Document Number: 1978STATE212804
Document Source: CORE
Document Unique ID: 00
Drafter: D/LOS:TOKADA
Enclosure: n/a
Executive Order: N/A
Errors: N/A
Expiration:
Film Number: D780343-0490
Format: TEL
From: STATE
Handling Restrictions: n/a
Image Path:
ISecure: 1
Legacy Key: link1978/newtext/t19780837/aaaabehq.tel
Line Count: 112
Litigation Code IDs:
Litigation Codes:
Litigation History:
Locator: TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM
Message ID: ce69635f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Office: ORIGIN DLOS
Original Classification: UNCLASSIFIED
Original Handling Restrictions: n/a
Original Previous Classification: n/a
Original Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Page Count: 3
Previous Channel Indicators: n/a
Previous Classification: n/a
Previous Handling Restrictions: n/a
Reference: n/a
Retention: 0
Review Action: RELEASED, APPROVED
Review Content Flags:
Review Date: 29 mar 2005
Review Event:
Review Exemptions: n/a
Review Media Identifier:
Review Release Date: N/A
Review Release Event: n/a
Review Transfer Date:
Review Withdrawn Fields: n/a
SAS ID: 1658466
Secure: OPEN
Status: NATIVE
Subject: LONDON NEWSPAPER SUMMARY FOR MONDAY AUGUST 21ST, 1978
TAGS: SOPN, PLOS, OCON, UK, US, UR
To: USUN NEW YORK
Type: TE
vdkgvwkey: odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS_Docs/ce69635f-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc
Review Markings:
Sheryl P. Walter
Declassified/Released
US Department of State
EO Systematic Review
20 Mar 2014
Markings: Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014